

Y8 LEARN SHEET: End of Year Assessment

Vocabulary you need to know:

| Musical Elements | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Dynamics | Volume, loud and quiet |
| Tempo | Speed |
| Pitch | High and low |
| Texture | How many people playing, thick (lots) or thin (few). |
| Melody | Tune |
| Rhythm | A pattern of different note lengths |
| Major | Music sounding happy |
| Minor | Music sounding sad |
| Diminished | Music sounding scary |
| Wagner & Music for Screen | |
| Leitmotif | A tune/melody to represent a character. |
| Ostinato | A tune/melody that repeats over and over |
| Sequence | A tune/melody that repeats at a higher or lower pitch |
| Pedal Note | A long held note |
| Chord Cluster | A big bang (lots of notes put down at once). |
| Strings | The section of the orchestra containing instruments that use Strings. e.g. Violin, Viola, Cello, Double Bass |
| Woodwind | The section of the orchestra containing instruments that are blown. e.g. Flute, Clarinet, Oboe |
| Brass | The section of the orchestra containing instruments played by vibrating. the lips e.g. Trumpet, Trombone, Tuba. |
| Percussion | The section of the orchestra containing hit instruments. E.g. Snare drum, Drum kit, Timpani, Triangle. |
| History of Pop | |
| Chord | Three or more notes played all at once e.g. CEG |
| Intro | Short section of music used as an introduction. |
| Verse | Section between Intro and Chorus. Usually a song has 3 verses. |
| Chorus | The main, catchy part of the song that keeps coming back. |
| Middle 8 | 8 bars in the middle of the song, usually different to the rest, often used as an instrumental. |
| Outro | Short section of music to end the song. |
| Acoustic Guitar | Traditional wooden guitar |
| Electric Guitar | A guitar which needs electricity to sound, usually run through an amplifier. |
| Bass Guitar | A low pitched guitar which plays the bassline |
| Drum Kit | Drums and cymbals supported by hardware to keep the beat in the song or add a fill. |

Stretch & Challenge

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Lead Guitar | Electric Guitar playing solos |
| Rhythm Guitar | Electric Guitar playing chords |
| Fill | Extra drum beats added at the end of a bar to create interest. |

Pitch

The Staff= The musical lines which show pitch.

I remember each space because it spells **FACE**



I remember each line with this little rhyme: **Every Good Boy Deserves Football**

